

سری سوال: یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۷۵ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

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**Direction: Each of the questions or incomplete statements below is followed by four suggested answers or completions. Select the one that is best in each case and then completely fill in the corresponding circle on the answer sheet.**

1-On all these there has been a wide variety of opinion.

1. setting                      2. form                      3. range                      4. way

2-Herder's method was a genetic analysis of the development of ideas, which related early to later stages, appreciating rather than depreciating the primitive and archaic forms.

1. new                      2. simple                      3. suitable                      4. extended

3-Hence it usually was compatible with the state religion and its observances.

1. نظرات                      2. مشاهدات                      3. ابتدال                      4. آیین ها

4-There is also an essay ascribed to Lucian of Samosata (b. 120?) that appears to provide valuable knowledge and understanding of ancient Syrian religion.

1. attributed                      2. written                      3. declared                      4. arranged

5-Despite his inadequate knowledge of the historical development of religions, Spencer's insistence on a scientific approach to the study of society and, above all, his proclamation of evolution as the universal law had significant effects on the study of religion.

1. social                      2. mental                      3. general                      4. important

6-He applied his theory to the study of myths, which he saw as the imaginative surrogate for actual mystical participation.

1. thought                      2. expectation                      3. substitute                      4. understanding

7-He insisted, moreover, that each cultural item—economic, artistic, religious, magical, and so forth—must be viewed as an element in an integrated whole.

1. fortified                      2. emancipated                      3. unified                      4. validated

8-In later years he modified his approach to grant importance to the psychological as well as the historical and developmental aspects of human culture.

1. revised                      2. denied                      3. spent                      4. conjoined

9-This is a point that has often been reiterated by later scholars in the human sciences.

1. held                      2. attenuated                      3. repeated                      4. proscribed

10-The subject matter of human studies, he affirmed, can only be "understood" in terms of the meanings intended by their human subjects.

1. انتظار داشت                      2. اظهار داشت                      3. تاثیر داشت                      4. نگاه داشت

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- 11- These conclusions, he held, can be derived from a study of religious phenomena by an inquirer who is inwardly attuned to their specific nature.
1. resonated                      2. beautiful                      3. familiar                      4. accumulated
- 12- He insisted on an autonomous phenomenological discipline and method and yet asserted that it could and must be accompanied by a specific theological stance.
1. attributed                      2. started                      3. looked                      4. said
- 13- He made the history and phenomenology of religion a recognized field of study in American universities.
1. مغشوش                      2. معروف                      3. پر کار                      4. بی رحم
- 14- The intellectualist theories of primitive religion were propounded by nineteenth-century scholars such as Tylor and Spencer.
1. banned                      2. narrowed                      3. hidden                      4. suggested
- 15- Freud's apparent reduction of spiritual life to underlying biological instincts and .....aroused hostility in religious and academic circles.
1. images                      2. drives                      3. examples                      4. terms
- 16- As with psychological ..... to religion, thoughtful considerations of the relation between religion and society go back to the ancient Greeks.
1. attorneys                      2. accents                      3. appendices                      4. approaches
- 17- Weber emphasized the mutual .....of the economic and social spheres upon one another.
1. logitude                      2. latitude                      3. influence                      4. pain
- 18- Various attempts have been made to find a .....path between studies under the aegis of Christian social ethics and positivistic studies that view religion as a quantifiable social variable.
1. left                      2. right                      3. blank                      4. middle
- 19- They serve to disclose meaning even in the most apparently irrational, enigmatic, paradoxical, chaotic, and negative situations and crises.
1. clear                      2. mysterious                      3. modern                      4. pleased
- 20- Douglas applies her analysis to everything from primitive witchcraft, to the holiness code in Leviticus, to traditional Chinese customs, discerning the symbolic system ..... each of them.
1. fighting                      2. breaking                      3. underlying                      4. understanding

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**Part B: Cloze Test. Read the following text and choose the words that can best complete it.**

A complicating factor concerns the position from .....21 questions like these are approached, either from .....22 or from outside a community of believers. Here a wide range of .....23 may be brought into play. There may be a "will to .....24 " or a determination not to believe. A given tradition may or may not be .....25 to be normative and therefore "true." There may be a .....26 acceptance of religion-in-general, .....27 with a far-reaching skepticism with respect to religions-in-.....28. The permutations and combinations .....29 almost endless and introduce a highly .....30 factor into the method question.

21-

1. which                      2. whose                      3. in which                      4. wherein

22-

1. by                              2. within                      3. as                              4. to

23-

1. rims                              2. rays                              3. motives                      4. edges

24-

1. take                              2. bring                              3. forget                              4. believe

25-

1. assumes                              2. assume                              3. assumed                              4. assumption

26-

1. black                              2. broad                              3. sure                              4. certain

27-

1. coupled                              2. repeated                              3. rented                              4. felt

28-

1. all                              2. particular                              3. thing                              4.  $\phi$

29-

1. have                              2. has                              3. are                              4. is

30-

1. subjection                              2. subjectively                              3. subjectivity                              4. subjective

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