



سری سوال: شش ۶

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۶۰ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

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عنوان درس: نگارش پیشرفته

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1-A paragraph consists of sentences which form a/an..... and it is usually stated in the

1. context / beginning of the text
2. passage / topic sentence
3. central idea / topic sentence
4. message / beginning of the text

2-What's the aim of indentation and where can we indent?

1. Differentiating some subjects, every sentence of a paragraph
2. Forming text unity and cohesion , first paragraph of the text
3. To introduce new subjects, first sentence of paragraph
4. To show various aspects of the same subject, first paragraph

3-How long a paragraph should be?

1. More than 3 sentences, about 100 - 200 words
2. More than 2 sentences, about 100 - 200 words
3. More than 3 sentences, about 200 - 300 words
4. More than 2 sentences, about 200 - 300 words

4-A topic sentence tries to make a/an..... about your topic which.....it to a certain extent.

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. suggestion, extends | 2. conclusion, sums up |
| 3. analysis, clarifies | 4. statement, limits |

5-Where a comma (,) is used when joining 2 complete grammatical sentences?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Before a sentence connector | 2. after the first sentence |
| 3. after the sentence connector | 4. after the second sentence |

6-What's the most common method of paragraph development in English?

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. enumeration | 2. cause and effect |
| 3. comparison and contrast | 4. definition |

7-Which time word cannot be used to show sequential actions in a process?

- | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| 1. while | 2. when | 3. until | 4. before |
|----------|---------|----------|-----------|



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8-One good way to limit your topic is to place in the topic sentence.

1. limiting statements
2. key words or phrases
3. supporting sentences
4. details and information

9-It is a group of sentences which develop one central idea.

1. supporting sentence
2. key word
3. paragraph
4. topic sentence

10-A/An is a numerical fact which presents significant information about a given subject.

1. example
2. statistic
3. detail
4. anecdote

11-A particular part or characteristic of a whole thing or a whole idea is called and is frequently used in a/an paragraph.

1. description / comparative
2. detail / descriptive
3. definition / statistics
4. example / anecdote

12-Identify the ascending order in the following phrases.

1. most essentially reason is
2. a final effect of that was
3. the most important zone can be
4. my chief reason for choosing it is

13-A paragraph listing the most important first, then going on to speak of the other points is

1. ascending
2. descending
3. chronology
4. plain

14-Which one is not an enumerative to be used in an enumeration paragraph?

1. categories
2. characteristics
3. stages
4. elements

15-Where should a writer put enumerators in a paragraph?

1. first sentence of the enumerative paragraph
2. conclusion of the each paragraph
3. topic sentence of enumerative paragraph
4. after key words of enumerative paragraph

16-In, a writer starts with a general class then proceeds to break it down by listing some or all of its members or parts.

1. process
2. enumeration
3. definition
4. chronology



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17-Identify the type of time clause in this sentence:

"Do not serve the eggs until they thicken."

1. simultaneous action, chronology
2. sequential action, chronology
3. simultaneous action, process
4. sequential action, process

18-Which verb can be used to signal the end of a process paragraph?

1. culminate
2. continue
3. become
4. develop

19-The most common enumeratives in a process paragraph are:

1. types, kinds, groups
2. classes, phases, levels
3. groups, steps, types
4. steps, stages, phases

20-"The arrangement of supporting sentences is in a step-by-step sequence which tells the manner of making or doing something." This kind of development is called

1. cause and effect
2. chronology
3. process
4. definition

21-Identify the structure in this cause and effect sentence.

"In view of the increased heat agricultural patterns will change."

1. phrase structure
2. predicate structure
3. clause structure
4. conjunction structure

22-Where a comma (,) is used in a cause and effect paragraph using these connectors:
as a result, consequently, hence,?

1. before the sentence connector
2. after the first sentence
3. after the sentence connector
4. after the second sentence

23-What kind of relationship does exist in a cause and effect development of paragraphs?

1. contrastive
2. causal
3. enumerative
4. comparative

24-What kind of graphs can be used in a contrastive paragraph?

1. pie chart
2. single bar graph
3. polygon
4. double bar graph

25-Identify the type of structure in this contrastive sentence.

"The introvert likes books; the extrovert is fond of people."

1. conjunctions
2. punctuation
3. verbal structure
4. sentence connector



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26- Identify the word indicating degree of similarity in the following sentence.

"Kennedy's death was rather similar to Lincoln's in that they both died in office."

1. rather
2. similar
3. similar to
4. in that

27- Which structure can't be used in writing a paragraph of comparison?

1. attached statements
2. predicate structure
3. correlative conjunctions
4. verbal structures

28- what does a writer use in writing a comparative paragraph?

1. differences or similarities
2. likeness or distinguishing features
3. similarities or parallels
4. distinguishing features or differences

29- Like the extended formal definition, definition is usually longer than a single sentence.

1. complicated
2. circular
3. stipulated
4. compound

30- What is the problem with the following definition?.

"Inflation is a process whereby money is inflated."

1. circular definition
2. non-extended definition
3. overextended definition
4. over restricted definition